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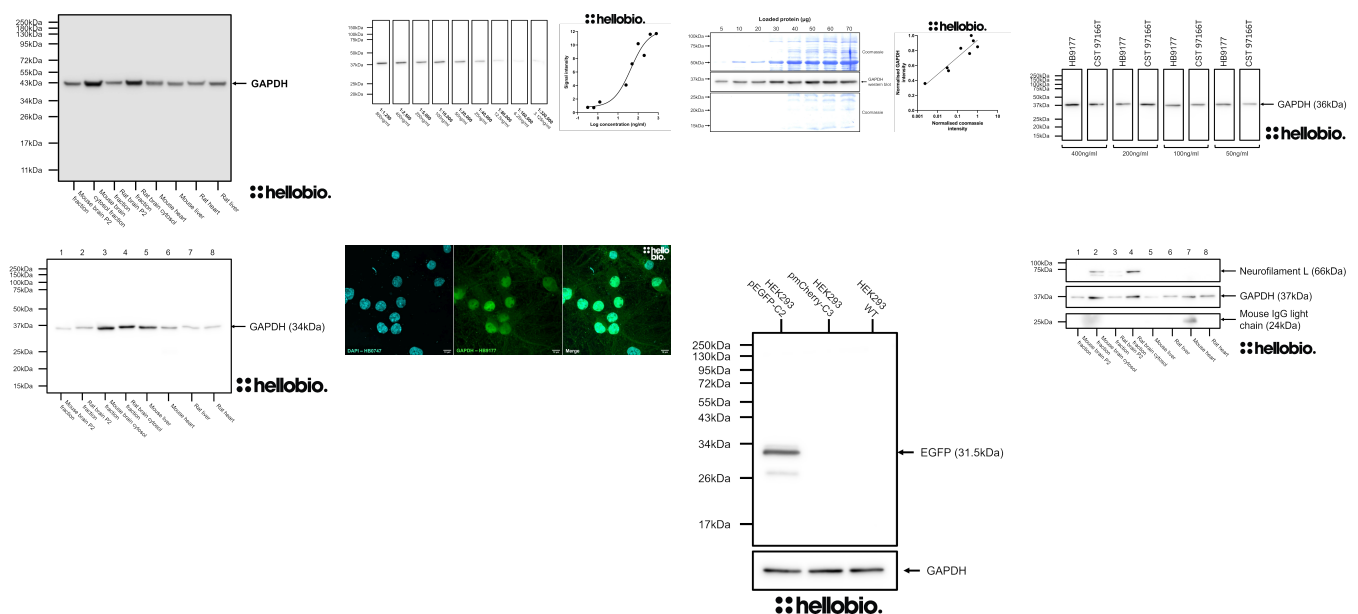


**DATASHEET**  
Anti-GAPDH antibody ValidAb™

## Product overview

<b>Name</b>	Anti-GAPDH antibody ValidAb™
<b>Cat No</b>	HB9177
<b>Host</b>	Mouse
<b>Clonality</b>	Monoclonal
<b>Target</b>	GAPDH
<b>Description</b>	Antibody to GAPDH - universal loading control for western blotting. Part of the ValidAb™ range of highly validated, data-rich antibodies.

## Validation data



## Product information

<b>Immunogen</b>	Purified rabbit GAPDH
<b>Clone number</b>	6C5cc
<b>Isotype</b>	IgG1
<b>Purification</b>	Protein A affinity chromatography
<b>Concentration</b>	1mg/ml
<b>Formulation</b>	Lyophilised. When reconstituted contains PBS with 0.09% sodium azide and 1% recombinant albumin
<b>Predicted species reactivity</b>	Mouse, Rat, Human, Pig, Dog, Rabbit, Cat, Fish
<b>Tested species reactivity</b>	Mouse, Rat, Human

## Tested applications

<b>Applications</b>	ELISA, ICC, WB
<b>Western blot optimal concentration</b>	0.25µg/ml (1:4,000) as measured in rat brain cytosol preparation

<b>ICC optimal concentration</b>	2µg/ml (1:500) as measured in cultured rat neurones
<b>Positive control</b>	GAPDH is ubiquitously expressed at high levels in nearly all mammalian tissues and cells. It is also widely expressed in common cell lines.
<b>Negative control</b>	GAPDH is a cytosolic enzyme, so complete subcellular fractionation should be sufficient to provide a negative control. Due to its high expression, care should be taken to ensure that fractionation is complete without any cytosolic contamination.
<b>Open data link</b>	Please follow this <a href="#">link to OSF</a>

## Target information

<b>Other names</b>	Glyceraldehyde-3-phosphate dehydrogenase, GAPD, G3PD, HEL-S-162eP
<b>UniProt ID</b>	P04406
<b>Gene name</b>	GAPDH
<b>NCBI full gene name</b>	glyceraldehyde-3-phosphate dehydrogenase
<b>Entrez gene ID</b>	2597
<b>Amino acids</b>	335 (36.1kDa)
<b>Isoforms</b>	GFAP has two isoforms. Isoform 1 : 335 amino acids, 36.05kDa; Isoform 2: 293 amino acids (missing residues 1-42), 31.55kDa
<b>Expression</b>	GAPDH is expressed ubiquitously in all tissues and cell types.
<b>Subcellular expression</b>	Expression is primarily in the cytosol although there has been nuclear expression reported during high levels of cellular stress. In red blood cells GAPDH assembles on the cell membrane as part of larger multi-protein complexes.
<b>Processing</b>	Following translation the leading methionine is removed to form the mature protein.
<b>Post translational modifications</b>	GAPDH is subject to numerous post-translational modifications including phosphorylation, deamination, acetylation, methylation and nitrosylation on multiple residues.
<b>Homology (compared to human)</b>	Mouse and rat show 100% homology to each other in a direct BLAST comparison while showing 99% homology to human GAPDH due humans possessing the insertion of GK at position 2.
<b>Similar proteins</b>	None

## Storage & Handling

<b>Storage instructions</b>	-20 °C then use reconstitution advice
<b>Reconstitution advice</b>	Upon receipt store at either -20 °C or -80 °C.

For 100µg packs either:

- Reconstitute with 100µl dH<sub>2</sub>O and store at 4 °C
- Reconstitute with 50µl dH<sub>2</sub>O and 50µl glycerol then store at -20 °C
- Reconstitute with 100µl dH<sub>2</sub>O, aliquot then snap freeze and store at -80 °C

For 25µg packs either:

- Reconstitute with 25µl dH<sub>2</sub>O and store at 4 °C
- Reconstitute with 12.5µl dH<sub>2</sub>O and 12.5µl glycerol then store at -20 °C
- Reconstitute with 25µl dH<sub>2</sub>O, aliquot then snap freeze and store at -80 °C

For more information [read our guide](#) on the best care for your product. Take care when opening as the precipitate is extremely light and can easily be lost if disturbed. When reconstituting make sure that the antibody is thoroughly dissolved by pipetting up and down before giving the antibody a brief spin at 10,000g to make sure that all material is recovered and at the bottom of the tube.

<b>Important</b>	This product is for RESEARCH USE ONLY and is not intended for therapeutic or diagnostic use. Not for human or veterinary use
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## References

**Glyceraldehyde-3-phosphate dehydrogenase: a universal internal control for Western blots in prokaryotic and eukaryotic cells**

Wu Y et al (2012) Analytical Biochemistry 423(1)  
**PubMedID** [22326796](#)

### **An appropriate loading control for western blot analysis in animal models of myocardial ischemic infarction**

Nie X et al (2017) Biochem Biophys Res Commun 500:1-6

**PubMedID** [28955798](#)

### **The diverse functions of GAPDH: views from different subcellular compartments**

Tristan C et al (2010) Cell Signal 23(2):1-10

**PubMedID** [20727968](#)

### **S-nitrosylated GAPDH initiates apoptotic cell death by nuclear translocation following Siah1 binding**

Hara M et al (2005) Nature Cell Biology 7:665-674

**PubMedID** [15951807](#)

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